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2019/2020 Crime Report Use of Force Report

Berkeley Police Department Oct. 13, 2020

> Chief Andrew Greenwood Fiscal Manager Chuck Gunter





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Uniform Crime Reporting Categories

Property Crimes

- Burglary
- Larceny
 - Petty Theft
 - Grand Theft
 - Auto Burglary
- Auto Theft
- Arson

Violent Crimes

- Murder
- Rape
- Robbery
- Aggravated Assault





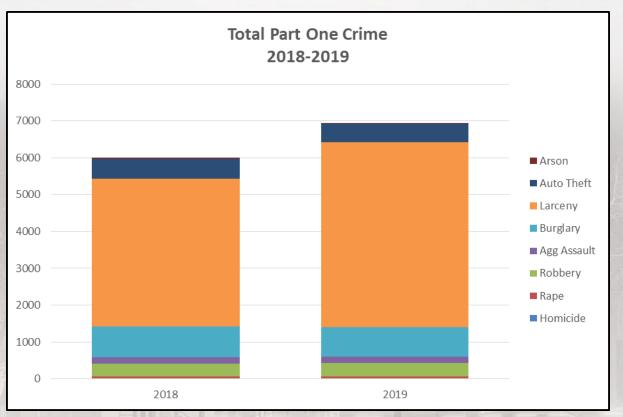




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	Homicide	Rape	Robbery	Agg Assault	Burglary	Larceny	Auto Theft	Arson
2018	0	65	355	170	831	4007	548	33
2019	0	70	364	175	788	5029	497	26



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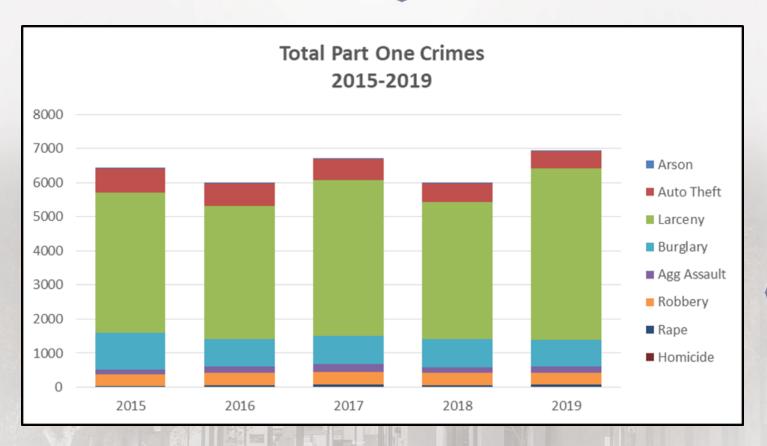
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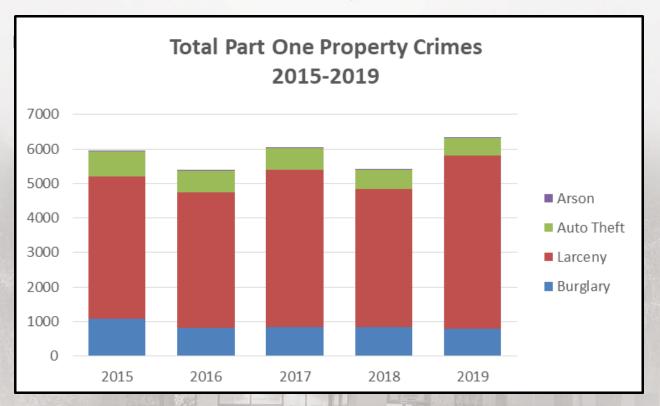
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	Homicide	Rape	Robbery	Agg Assault	Burglary	Larceny	Auto Theft	Arson
2015	1	41	331	135	1089	4118	713	20
2016	2	53	362	182	803	3927	647	20
2017	1	87	364	218	841	4556	619	33
2018	0	65	355	170	831	4007	548	33
2019	0	70	364	175	788	5029	497	26



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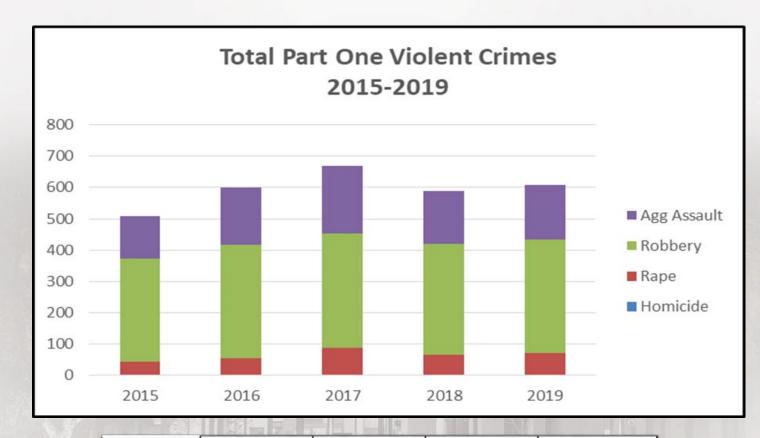
	Burglary	Larceny	Auto Theft	Arson
2015	1089	4118	713	20
2016	803	3927	647	20
2017	841	4556	619	33
2018	831	4007	548	33
2019	788	5029	497	26



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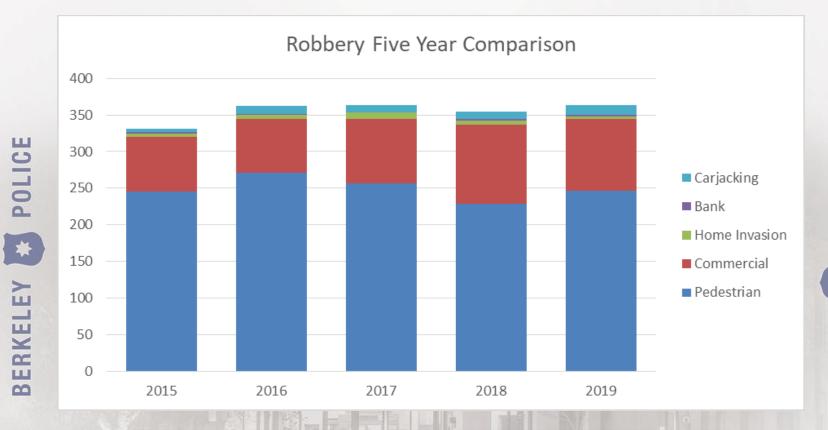
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	Homicide	Rape	Robbery	Agg Assault
2015	1	41	331	135
2016	2	53	362	182
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2019	0	70	364	175





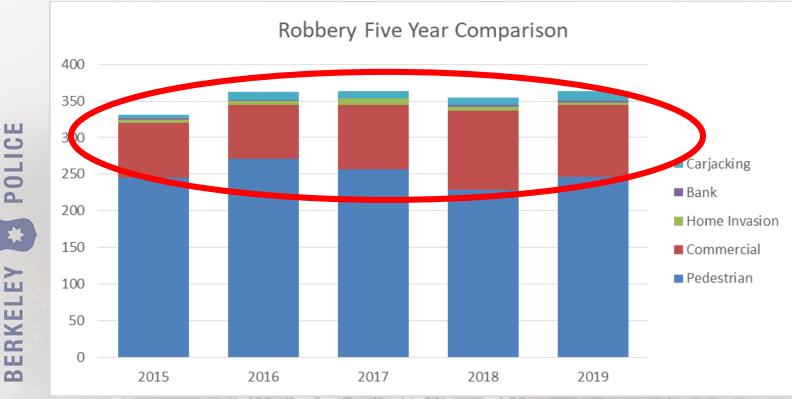
	Pedestrian	Commercial	Home Invasion	Bank	Carjacking
2015	245	75	4	3	4
2016	271	73	6	1	11
2017	257	87	9	1	10
2018	229	108	5	3	10
2019	247	97	4	2	14



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	Pedestrian	Commercial	Home Invasion	Bank	Carjacking
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2020 Year-to-Date

Crime during COVID



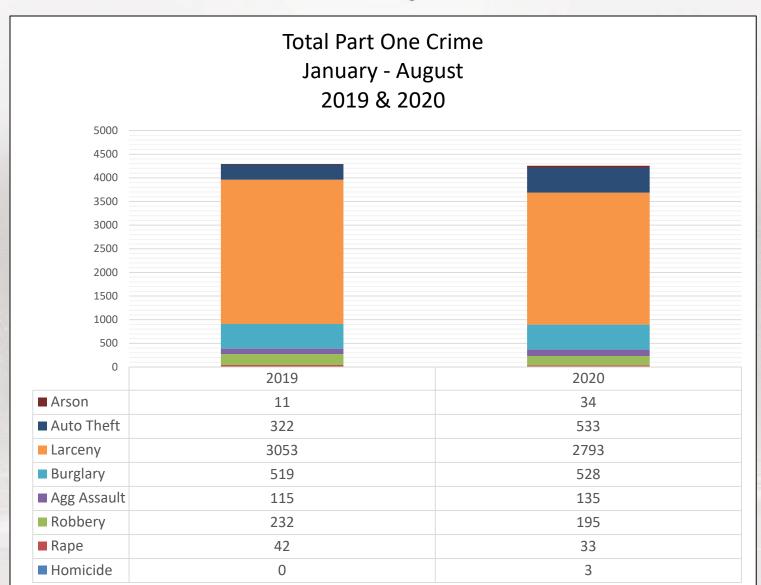
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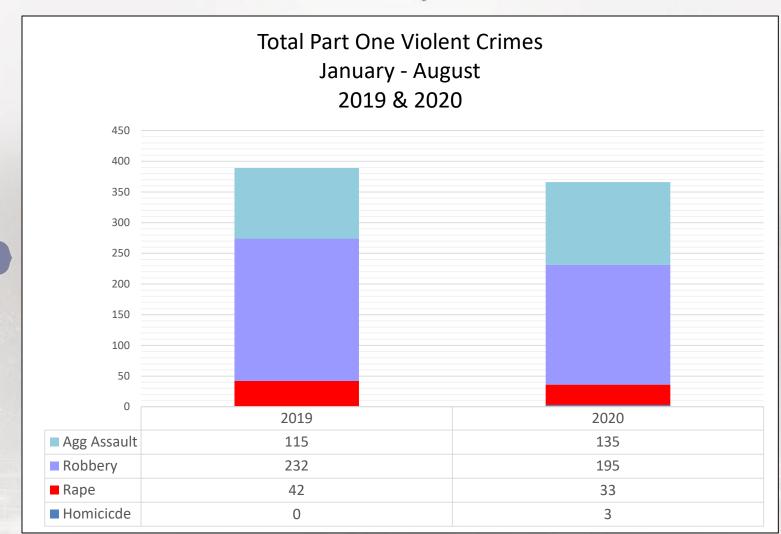
BERKELEY POLICE



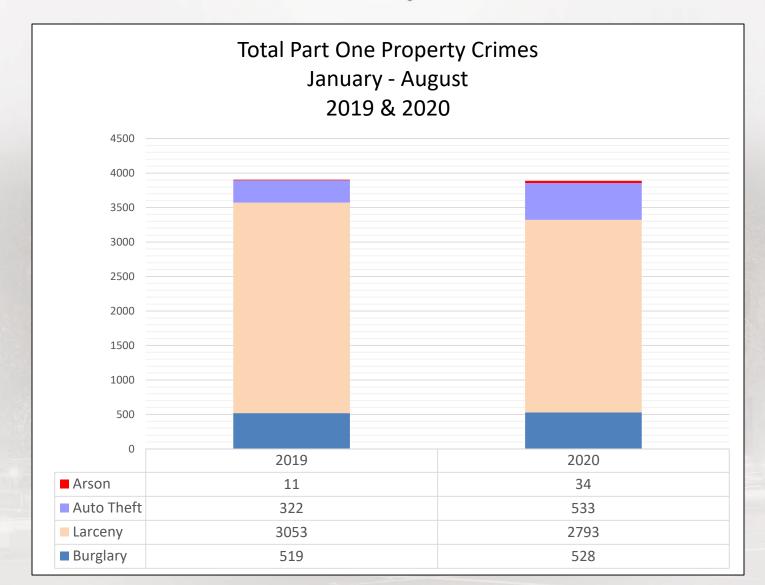


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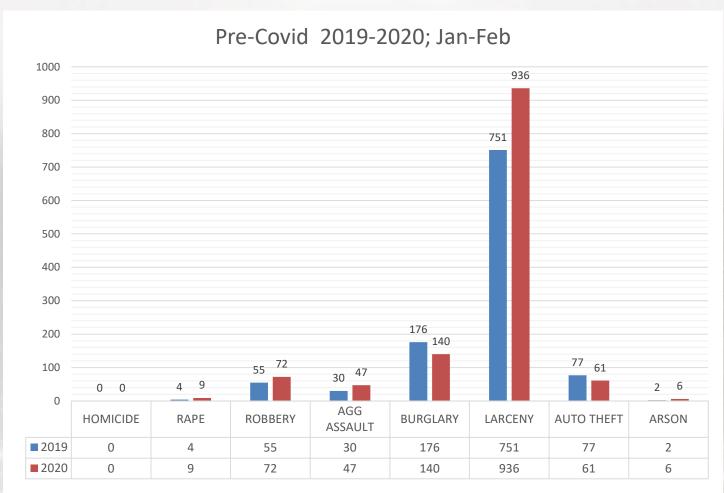








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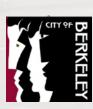






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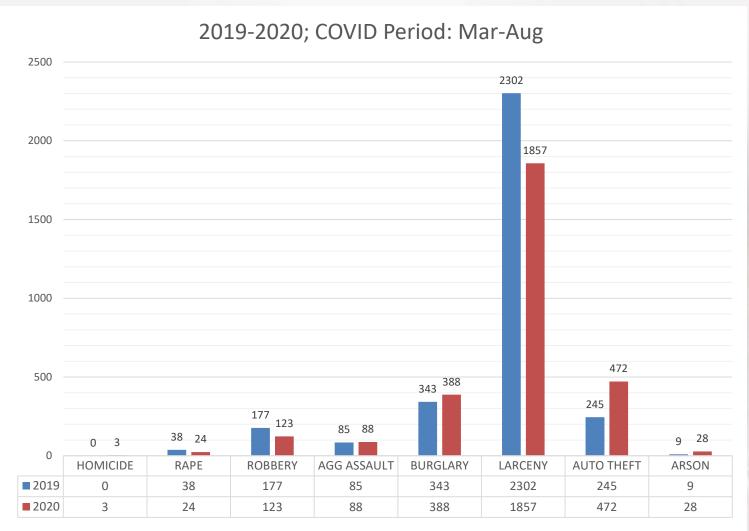


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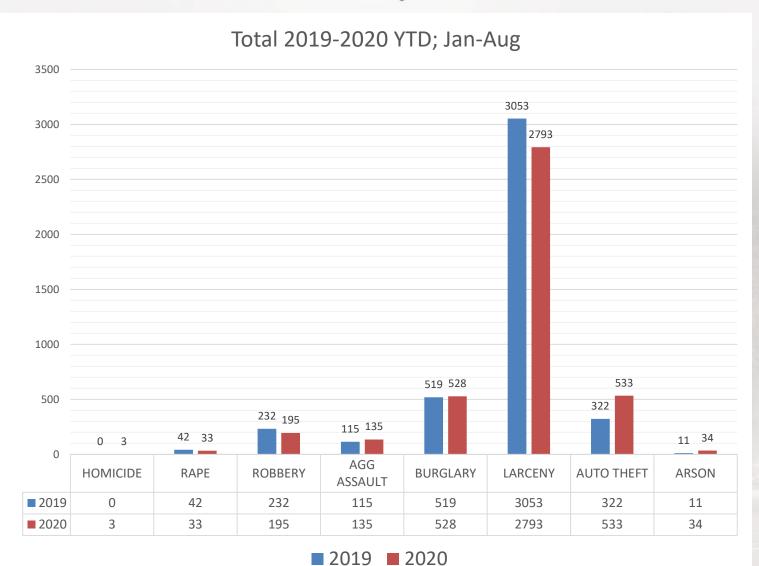




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Implementing Survey123 Racial Identify and Profiling Act (RIPA) Data Collection Tool

- In-house developed
- Deployed on iPhones
- We'll be submitting data one year early
 - Gathering 20+ fields of data per stop





INTEGRITY SAFFTY RESPECT DIVERSITY PROFESSIONALISM VZW Wi-Fi 🗢 VPN 11:42 AM **▼** 90% 🤲 ■ VZW Wi-Fi 🗢 VPN 12:03 PM **√** 97% € **BPD Stop Data BPD Stop Data** Basis for Search * 4. Reason for Stop ■ VZW Wi-Fi 🗢 VPN 12:03 PM II VZW Wi-Fi 🛜 VPN 11:43 AM **▼** 91% Select all that apply. Only applicable when the Actions Primary Reason for Stop * Taken include "Search of person was conducted" and/ **BPD Stop Data BPD Stop Data** or "Search of property was conducted. Traffic violation Consent given 7. Result of Stop Reasonable suspicion that the was engaged in criminal activ Officer safety/safety of others Result of Stop * Actions Taken * Known to be on parole/proba Select all that apply. ('No action' cannot be used in Search warrant PRCS/mandatory supervision Select all that apply. ('None' cannot be used in combination with any other value.) combination with any other value.) Condition of parole/probation/PRCS/ Knowledge of outstanding ar No action mandatory supervision warrant/wanted person Person removed from vehicle by orde Warning (verbal or written) Suspected weapons Investigation to determine if ; Person removed from vehicle by was truant physical contact Citation for infraction Visible contraband Consensual encounter and se Field sobriety test conducted In-field cite and release Odor of contraband Possible conduct warranting of Curbside detention Custodial arrest pursuant to under Education Code (for stu Canine detection outstanding warrant K-12 school only) Handcuffed or flex cuffed Evidence of crime Custodial arrest without warrant Determine if student violated Patrol car detention policy (for student at K-12 sch Incident to arrest Field interview card completed Canine removed from vehicle or used Exigent circumstances/emergency Noncriminal transport or caretaking Reason for Stop - Brief Descripti to search transport (including transport by Provide a brief explanation that includes de Firearm pointed at person Vehicle inventory the general data values selected above. officer, ambulance or other agency) Do not include any personally identifying i Suspected violation of school policy Firearm discharged or used Contacted parent/legal guardian or (PII) of the person stopped or unique iden (for student at K-12 school only) other person responsible for the information of any officer in this descriptio Electronic control device used Impact projectile discharged or used Basis for Search - Brief Description * Psychiatric hold (W&I Code 5150 or (e.g., blunt impact projectile, rubber 5585.20) bullets or bean bags)

Canine bit or held person

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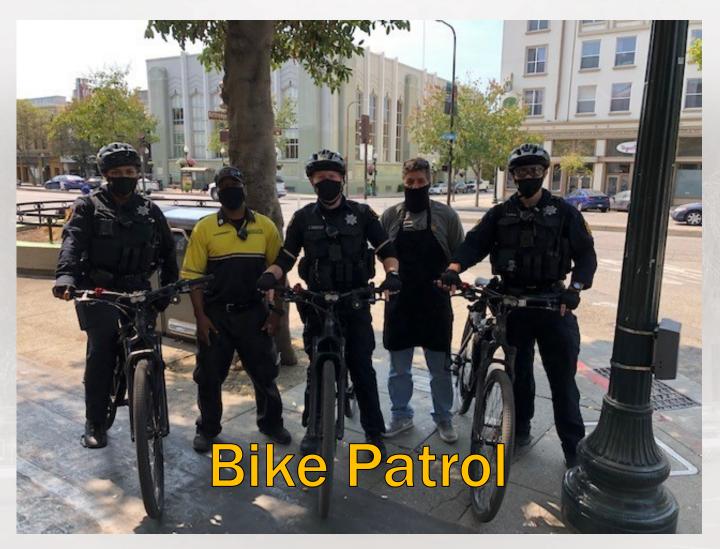


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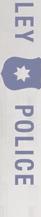
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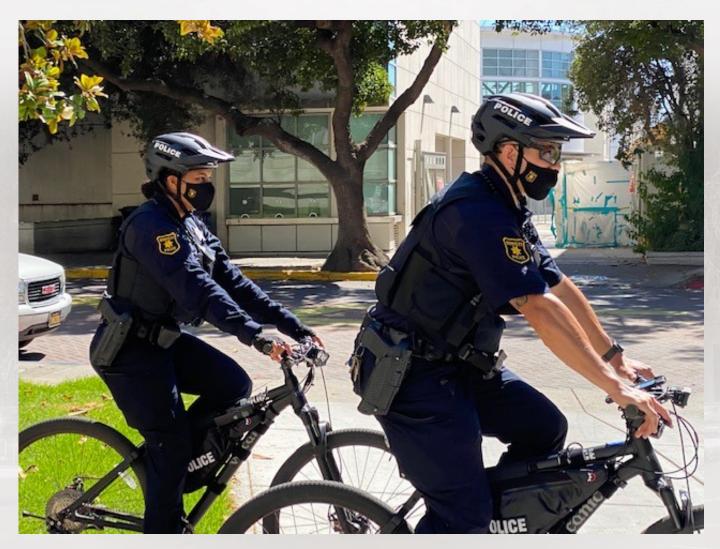
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Serving Locally

Leading the Profession







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DEVELOPMENT OF NON-LAW ENFORCEMENT PROGRAMS IN RESPONSE TO INDIVIDUALS IN MENTAL HEALTH CRISIS











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HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF BERKELEY'S MENTAL HEALTH PROGRAM

- 1950s: Anti-psychotic drug, Chlropromazine, marketed as Thorazine was introduced.
- 1972: California enacts the Lanterman-Petris-Short (LPS) Act.
- 1979: City of Berkeley launches the "Berkeley Mental Health Police Project."
 - Goal: divert people with mental health disorders away from the criminal justice system.





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BERKELEY MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT TEAMS

- Crisis, Assessment and Triage Team
 - Mobile Crisis Team, Transitional Outreach Team, Crisis Triage Line, Drop-in assessment and linkage
- Case Management Team
- Homeless Outreach and Treatment Team
- Wellness and Recovery Team
- Broader Crisis Continuum
 - Amber House
 - Berkeley Wellness Center





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Lieutenant Dan Montgomery - Berkeley PD





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Curriculum

- Leadership concepts are presented through adult learning techniques, facilitated discussion and guest presentations.
- Challenging issues are addressed through several critical incident and leadership debriefs.
- Considerable work is done to build and reinforce personal resilience as well as maintaining the resilience of those we lead.
- Ethical leadership is developed by exploring our values and ethical failures.
- We examine in depth how race and gender impact officer's careers, relationships and police legitimacy.



Serving as the voice of and resource of choice for California's municipal Police Chiefs







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Looking Forward to Post-COVID





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Virtual Coffee with a Cop









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Use of Force

1st Annual Report

2015 - 2019





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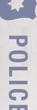
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Use of Force

- Used to effect arrest
- Force is reactive, and based on suspect's actions & resistance
- Preceded by de-escalation
- Most are responding to calls, not on ofc. initiated activity







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Types of Force Reported

- Complaint of pain by suspect
- Visible injury to suspect
- Use of any weapon by an officer



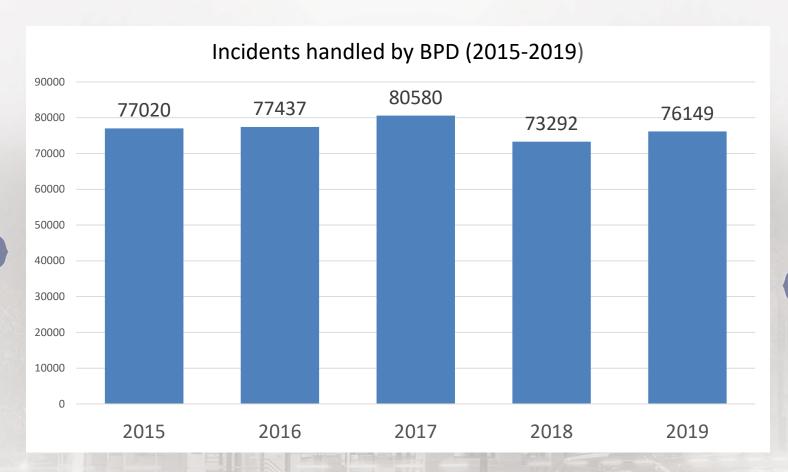






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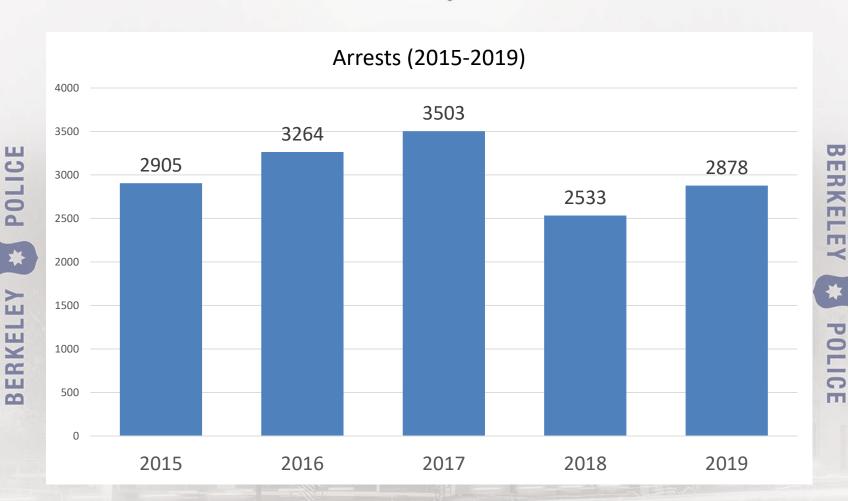
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Five-year Average: 76,896 Incidents per year



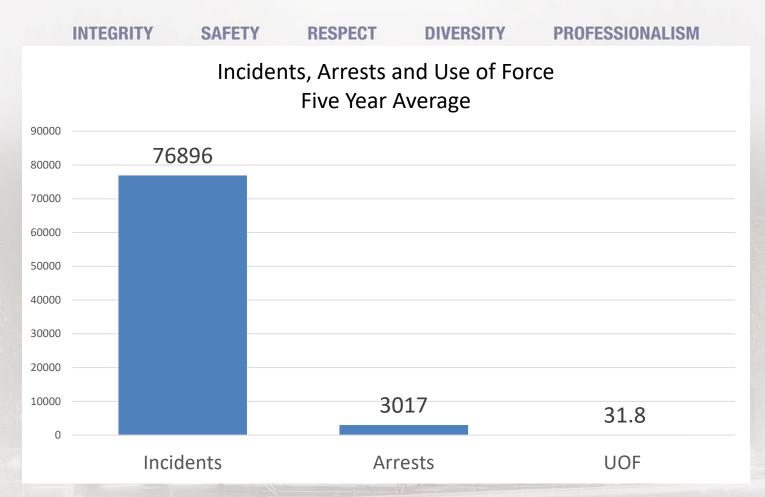
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Five-year Average: 3,017 Arrests per year



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Force used once ever 2,418 Incidents Force used once every 95 Arrests



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Types of Force Used 2015-2019 Firearms Less Lethal ■ Straight Baton ■ Expanded Baton ■ OC ■ Physical



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Suspect Actions Leading to Uses of Force in 2019

Suicidal suspect chased person with a knife, refused to drop knife

Suspect barricaded self and tried to set self on fire

Knife brandishing suspect refused to comply

Suspect in assault via machete refused to comply

Suspect broke into house, held knife to throat of victim

Robbery suspect, armed with sword, refused to drop weapon and moved towards officers

Suspect tried to take officer's holstered gun



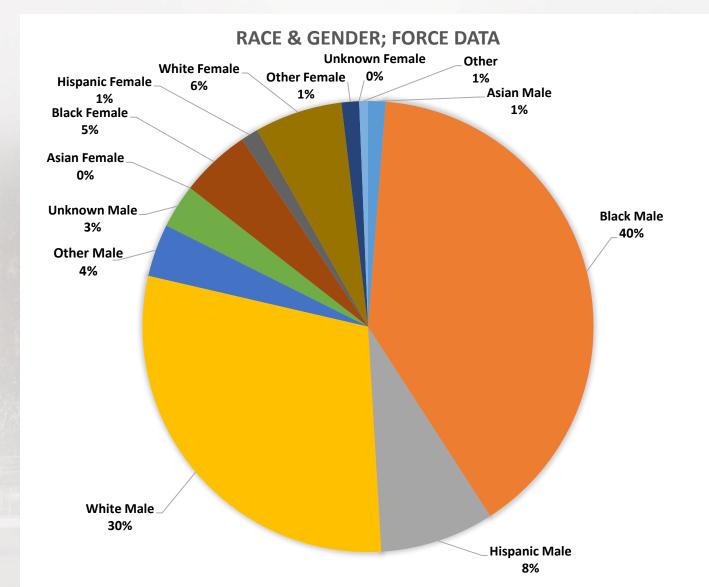






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FY20 BPD OT BUDGET/ACTUALS (General Fund)

Berkeley Police Department October 13, 2020

Chief Andrew Greenwood
Chuck Gunter, Fiscal Manager









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FY 20 Overtime Expenditures

Overview of Important Factors:

 The baseline BPD OT Budget has been fixed at under \$2.5 million for over 10 years and has not been sufficient to cover expenses.





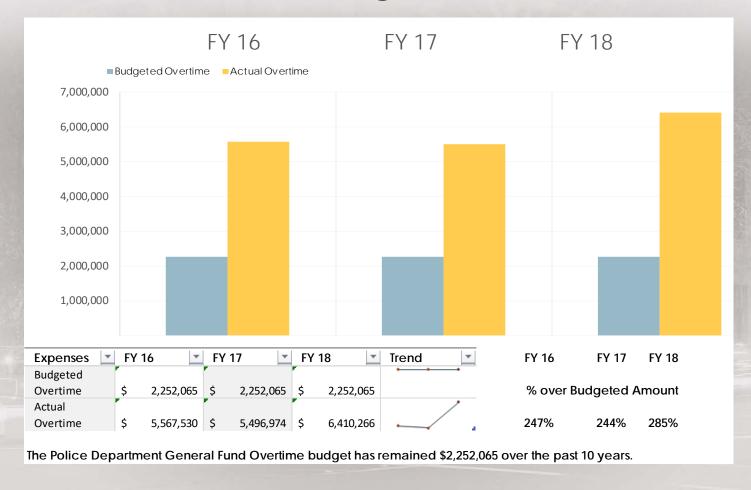
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As Presented to Budget Committee - 2019





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Factors Impacting Overtime

Overview of Important Factors:

- > Various situations mandate or require OT be utilized to stabilize a situation, complete an investigation, maintain minimum staffing, and attend court.
- > Pre-scheduled events, unscheduled events, emergency incidents, Public Safety Power Shutoffs, other activities which merit BPD local involvement, and mutual aid for other communities safety, directly impact OT usage and vary significantly annually.





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Factors Impacting Overtime

- ➤ Large scale events involve the entire department, both sworn and professional staff.
- ➤ Increased requests for reimbursable OT increases expenditures but has a net zero budget impact because the costs are recovered.
- ➤ All overtime work is required to be approved by a supervisor.
- ➤ Lieutenants are paid overtime due to a settlement resulting from Fair Labor Standards Act litigation in the early 2000s.







BERKELEY POLICE DEPARTMENT EXTRAORDINARY DUTY REPORT

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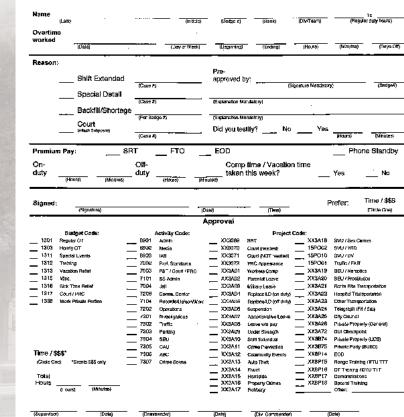
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General Fund Overtime

FY 20

General Fund OT Budget Actual OT expense \$2,364,641 \$7,618,930



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Budgeted

190150

272377

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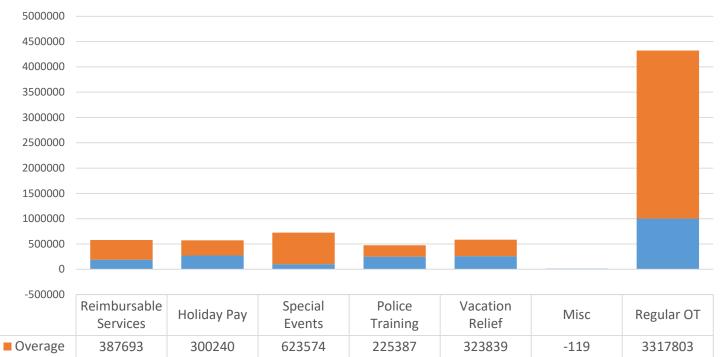
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Overtime Expenditure Categories



■ Budgeted ■ Overage

250486

260341

12939

100510



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1003104



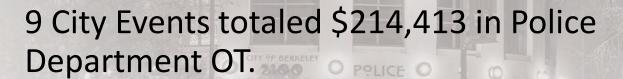
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Factors Impacting the Overtime Budget

There were 39 scheduled Citywide events (many were cancelled due to Covid-19).



- 11 Emergency Management Events:
- ➤ 2 Public Safety Power Shutoffs \$184,874 of OT.
- ➤ George Floyd Demonstrations \$779,095 of OT.







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Factors Impacting the Overtime Budget

Police Mutual Aid Events:

- ➤ Gilroy Garlic Festival [Law Enforcement Mutual Aid (LEMA)] \$14,392 not reimbursable
- ➤ Kincade Fire (LEMA) \$48,913 (reimbursable but typically not received in the same FY)





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Factors Impacting the Overtime Budget

- > The OT budget has not been adjusted above \$2.5 million for over 10 years.
- ➤ Bargaining unit agreements contained cost increases which were not adjusted in the OT budget.
- ➤ Lieutenant paid overtime was result of a Fair Labor Standards Act lawsuit in the 2000's.
- Unscheduled events have occurred more frequently and have a longer duration.







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Factors Impacting the Overtime Budget

- > Public Safety Power Shutoffs require additional PD resources to ensure community safety
- > Staffing levels impact OT consumption. Reduced staffing tends to increase usage to maintain minimum staffing levels for both sworn and Professional Staff positions, from Patrol Teams, to the Communications Center, the Property Room, the Crime Scene Unit and the Jail.







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FY 21 Overtime Expenditures

GF OT Budget	Council Actions	Authorized GF OT Budget	Year To Date Actuals	% of FY21 Budget Expended
\$2,364,641	-\$600,000	\$1,764,641	\$984,248	56%

Notes: YTD Actuals include 1) only 4 pay periods of OT; 2) \$304,724 of OT expenditures from BPD response to the Napa County Fires and qualifies as reimbursable under FEMA.



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Reporting Challenges

> 2 Financial Systems (FUNDS and ERMA)

- > Manual Process
- > 70 reports to run, compile, & prepare
- ➤ Exploring adjustments in ERMA for future reporting but still under development



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Next Steps

Since this was the first time providing this level of detail:

- ➤ Is there additional information/data the Council would find helpful?
- > Was the format/data easily digestible?



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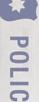
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